



# Symetrian™

## Support Immune Homeostasis

### What is Symetrian™?

Symetrian™ is a standardized, patent pending, Aloe-based composition for a healthy immune homeostasis.\* It is clinically proven to promote rapid immune cell activation and production of circulating TCR $\gamma\delta$ + Gamma delta T cells, suggestive of its heightened immune surveillance at portals of entry, providing immediate immune response.\* Symetrian™ has also been clinically proven to increase the levels of glutathione peroxidase (GSH-Px) highlighting its strong antioxidant activity.\* Symetrian™ is composed of plant extracts standardized for specific polysaccharides and polyphenols from three botanicals with a long history of safe human consumption for immune support, *Aloe barbadensis* (Aloe vera), *Poria cocos* and Rosemary (*Rosmarinus oicinalis*).

### What Makes Symetrian™ Unique?

- Standardized, patent-pending, novel Aloe-based composition with long history of safe human consumption for immune support\*
- Suitable as a long-term daily supplement for all populations.
- Extensive scientific evidence including two randomized, double-blind placebo-controlled, IRB approved clinical studies
- Clinically proven to support maintenance of healthy immunity homeostasis\*
- Clinically proven to support cellular and humoral immunity by increasing TCR $\gamma\delta$ + Gamma delta T cells and IgG antibodies\*

- Clinically proven to support healthy inflammatory response by maintaining healthy cytokine levels and cytokine responses\*
- Clinically proven to support strong antioxidant activity\*
- Clinically proven to support rapid immune activation and response\*
- Clinically proven to activate Natural killer cells and Gamma delta T cells within hours\*

### Plant Origin

Derived from *Aloe vera* leaf gel powder, *Poria cocos* sclerotium extract and Rosemary leaf extract.

### Applications

- Maintenance of immunity homeostasis\*
- Provide heightened mucosal immunity at the portal of entry for increased immune surveillance and/or a robust response\*
- Promote innate and adaptive immunity\*
- Provide strong antioxidant activity\*

### Formulation

Can be used as an active agent alone or formulated with other cold/flu agents in tablets, capsules, gummi, gels, liquids, powders, bars and other delivery systems.

### Physical Properties

Brown colored powder easily suspended in water.

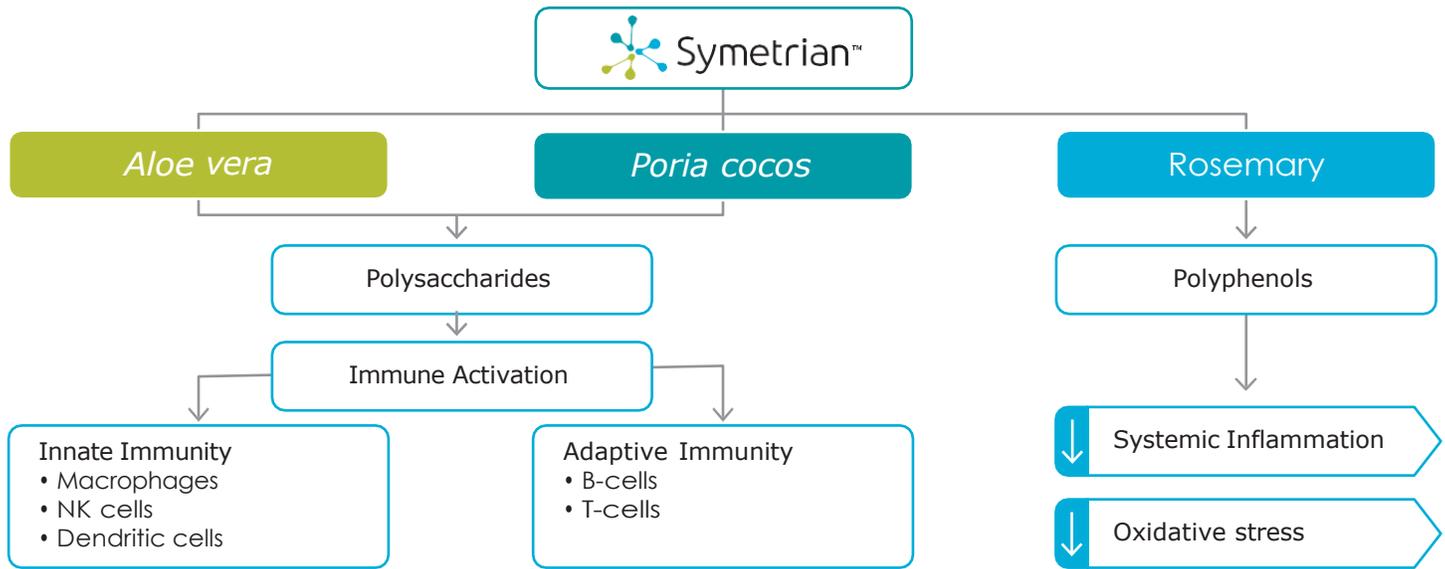
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# Mechanism of Action

Immune homeostasis and/or immune stimulation and modulation of Symetrian is derived from:

1. Stimulation of innate immunity
2. Enhancement of adaptive immunity
3. Suppression of systematic inflammation and oxidative stress

Fig. 1: Immune homeostasis effect of Symetrian™



## Pre-Clinical Data on Acute Lung Injury and Oxidative Stress-Induced Immune Senescence

- Symetrian™ protected animals from Lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-induced sepsis (Figure 2)
- Symetrian™ supported health of lungs (Figure 3) in LPS-induced acute lung model, with reduction of key cytokines, chemokines (TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-6, IL-1, CRP, CINC-3)
- Symetrian™ increased survival rate in hyperoxia-induced oxidative stress mouse model (Figure 4)
- Symetrian™ decreased bacterial load in the broncho-alveolar lavage in hyperoxia-induced oxidative stress mouse model, highlighting its ability in clearing airway bacteria in the lung (Figure 5)
- Symetrian™ supported the body's natural response to protect thymus against oxidative stress-induced immune senescence, which may affect the body's ability to mount an immune response (Figure 6)
- Symetrian™ supported increased SOD activity and increased anti-oxidative protein NRF2, indicating an increased capacity to neutralize free radicals (Figure 7 & 8)
- Symetrian™ supported increased CD3+ T-cells, CD4+ helper T-cell, CD8+ Cytotoxic T cells, NKp46+ Natural Killer cells, CD4+TCR $\gamma\delta$ + Gamma delta T cell levels, IgA, demonstrating that the composition primes the immune system and causes expansion of innate and adaptive immune cell populations (Figure 9)

Fig. 2: Synergistic effects of Symetrian™ (UP360) and its individual components in reducing mortality rate

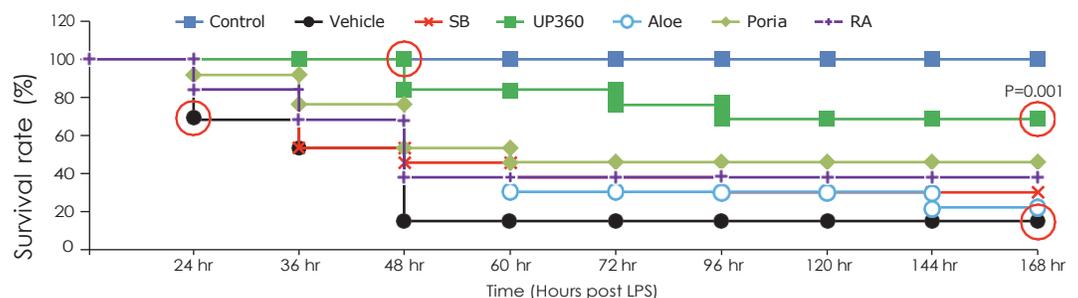
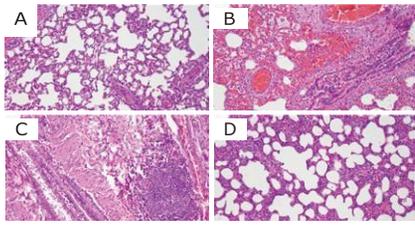


Fig. 3: H&E stain of lung tissue from LPS induced rats supplemented with Symetrian™ (UP360) at 500 mg/kg.



A=normal control, B= Vehicle control, C= Sodium Butyrate, D= UP360 (500 mg/kg). Magnification 100x.

Fig. 6: Thymus indices from immune senescent mice supplemented with Symetrian™ (UP360)

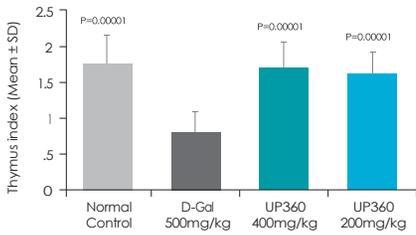
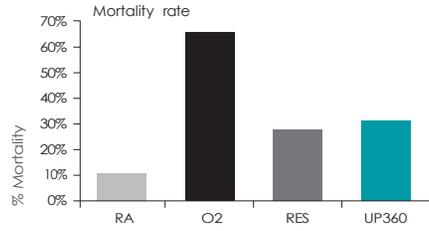


Fig. 9: Summary of innate and adaptive immunity markers stimulated by Symetrian™ in the immune senescent mouse model



Fig. 4: Mortality rate of mice exposed to hyperoxia conditions and mice infected with *P. aeruginosa*.



RA= room air control, O2= hyperoxia condition, RES= Resveratrol in hyperoxic condition, D= Symetrian™ (UP360) (500 mg/kg) in hyperoxia condition

Fig. 7: Serum SOD enzyme (U/mL) from immune senescent mice supplemented with Symetrian™ (UP360)

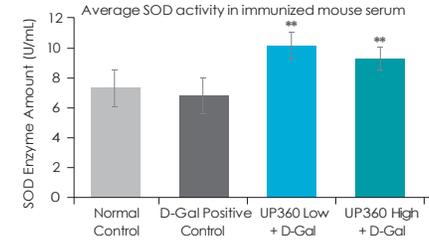


Fig. 5: Bacterial loads in the bronchial alveolar lavage fluid from *P. aeruginosa*-infected mice.

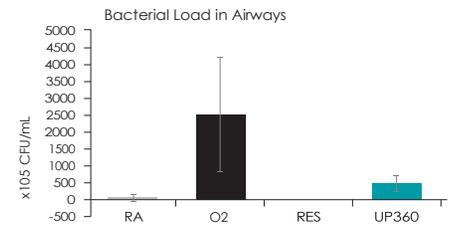
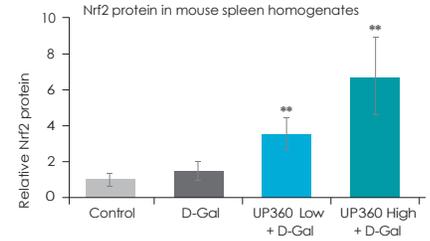


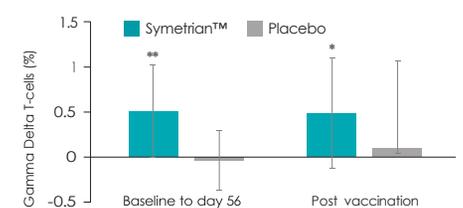
Fig. 8: Relative Nrf2 protein from immune senescent mice and Symetrian™ (UP360)-supplemented mouse spleens



## Clinical Data on Immune Support

- Supplementation with Symetrian™ 500 mg twice per day was found to increase expansion of Gamma Delta ( $\gamma\delta$ ) T Cells (Figure 10) suggesting a more robust cellular response highlighting its primarily role in first line of defense and immune surveillance
- Symetrian™ supplementation showed statistically significant increase in influenza B-specific IgG levels, in the post-vaccination period indicating enhanced support of humoral protective immunity
- Supplementation with Symetrian™ supported increased serum glutathione peroxidase (GSH-Px) levels highlighting improved antioxidation capacity
- Symetrian™ supplementation produced statistically significant increase in the level of serum IL-1RA, indicating its property maintaining healthy cytokine response

Fig. 10: Differences in  $\gamma\delta$  T-cells population

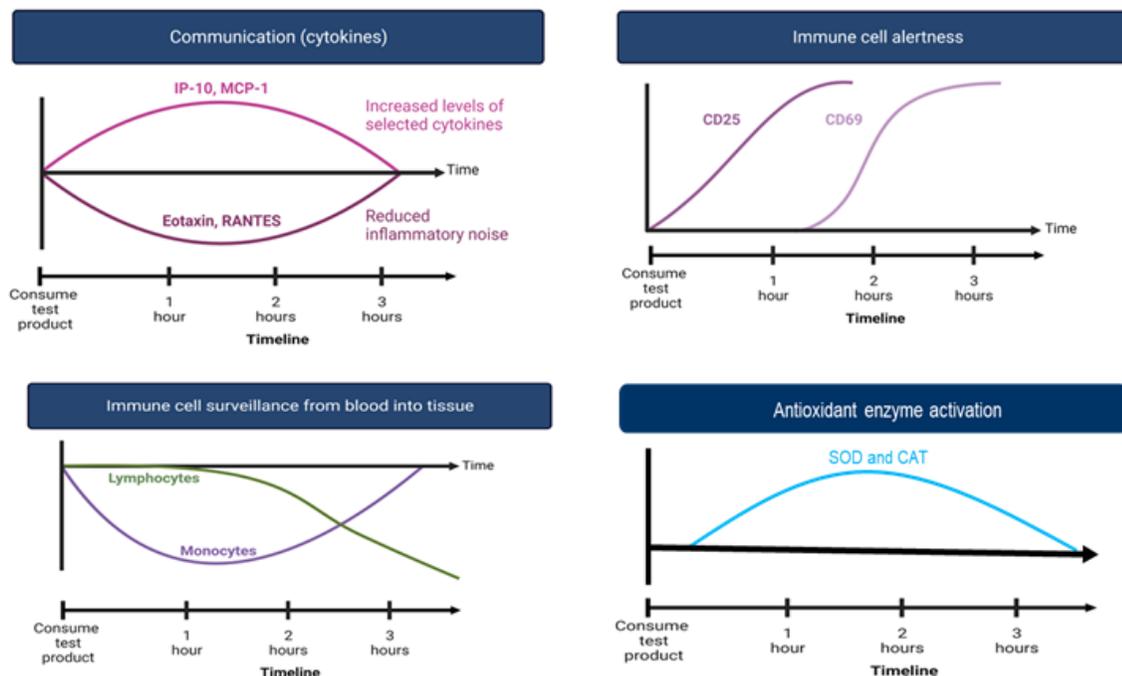


The results of this randomized, triple-blind, placebo-controlled study indicated that supplementation with Symetrian™ at 500 mg twice per day significantly supported heightened immune surveillance as a result of expansion of the Gamma delta T-cells compared to placebo. Through the course of the supplementation, subjects who were given Symetrian™ showed a gradual increase in the level of these T cells, moving from day 28 to day 56, where Symetrian™ showed 21.5% and 24.5% increase in the percent of TCR $\gamma\delta$ + cells populations at days 28 and 56 post supplementation, respectively. In contrast, the placebo group showed decreases in this cell population at the same time frame where 10.5% and 5.6% reduction in the percent of TCR $\gamma\delta$ + cells were observed at days 28 and 56 post supplementation, respectively. Compared to placebo, subjects who received Symetrian™ showed 23.5% and 38.9% increases in the percent of TCR $\gamma\delta$ + cells populations at days 28 and 56 post supplementation, respectively.

# Clinical Data on Rapid Immune Modulation

- Supplementation with Symetrian™ at 500 mg single oral dose showed rapid immune activation and proliferation in a randomized double-blind placebo controlled cross over human clinical study
- Supplementation with Symetrian™ showed progressive activation in the numbers of lymphocytes (NKT cells, NK cells; cytotoxic T cells,  $\gamma\delta$ T cells) over a 3-hour period in the blood where the percent changes were found statistically significant against placebo
- Supplementation with Symetrian™ increased activation markers (CD25, CD69 and CD56) on innate and adaptive immune cell populations (monocytes, NK cells, NKT cells, and  $\gamma\delta$ T cells) as early as 1 hour post 500 mg oral supplementation. The CD25 increase after 1 hour and 2 hours was statistically significant for the NKT cells and  $\gamma\delta$ T cells, respectively

Fig. 11: Rapid activation and proliferation of first line of defense by Symetrian™



Collectively, rapid activation of NKT cells and  $\gamma\delta$ + T cells, expansion of  $\gamma\delta$ + T cell, monocyte and lymphocyte populations for immediate mucosal response and immune surveillance, increased Influenza B-specific IgG antibodies for boosted immune response, augmented GSH-Px activity for a better equipped antioxidation capacity and enhanced healthy cytokine responses as a result of increased level of IL1-RA, suggest the beneficial use of Symetrian™ for a healthy immune support and balanced response for immune homeostasis.

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